

# Colorado Birding Society (CoBus)

(Pronounced with accent on first syllable; CO BUS)

## Official Checklist of Colorado Birds

(With 509 species)

(Nomenclature: checklist of North American Birds  
7th Edition AOU 1998, updated with 59th Supplement)

checklist 083118

\*\*Report Birds to Colorado Birding Society's website: \*\*  
[coloradobirdingsociety.net](http://coloradobirdingsociety.net)

### Anseriformes----Screamers, Swans, Geese and Ducks

#### Anatidae--Ducks, Geese and Swans

Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	**	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	BBWD
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	**	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	FUWD
Snow Goose		<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	SNGO
Ross's Goose		<i>Chen rossii</i>	ROGO
Greater White-fronted Goose		<i>Anser albifrons</i>	GWFG
Brant		<i>Branta bernicla</i>	BRAN
Cackling Goose		<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>	CACG
Canada Goose		<i>Branta canadensis</i>	CAGO
Trumpeter Swan	**	<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	TRUS
Tundra Swan	**	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	TUSW
Wood Duck		<i>Aix sponsa</i>	WODU
Garganey		<i>Spatula querquesdula</i>	GARG
Blue-winged Teal		<i>Spatula discors</i>	BWTE
Cinnamon Teal		<i>Spatula cyanoptera</i>	CITE
Northern Shoveler		<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	NSHO
Gadwall		<i>Mareca strepera</i>	GADW
Eurasian Wigeon	**	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	EUWI
American Wigeon		<i>Mareca americana</i>	AMWI
Mallard		<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	MALL
American Black Duck	**	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	ABDU
Mottled Duck		<i>Anas fulvigula</i>	MODU
Northern Pintail		<i>Anas acuta</i>	NOPI
Green-winged Teal		<i>Anas crecca</i>	GWTE
Canvasback		<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	CANV
Redhead		<i>Aythya americana</i>	REDH
Ring-necked Duck		<i>Aythya collaris</i>	RNDU
Tufted Duck	**	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	TUDU
Greater Scaup	**	<i>Aythya marila</i>	GRSC

Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	LESC
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	HARD
Surf Scoter	** <i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	SUSC
White-winged Scoter	** <i>Melanitta fusca</i>	WWSC
Black Scoter	** <i>Melanitta americana</i>	BLSC
Long-tailed Duck	** <i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	LTDU
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	BUFF
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	COGO
Barrow's Goldeneye	** <i>Bucephala islandica</i>	BAGO
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	HOME
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	COME
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	RBME
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	RUDU
Galliformes----Gallinaceous Birds		
Odontophoridae--New World Quail		
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	NOBO
Scaled Quail	<i>Callipepla squamata</i>	SCQU
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>	CAQU
Gambel's Quail	<i>Callipepla gambelii</i>	GAQU
Phasianidae--Partridges, Grouse, Turkeys, Old World Quail		
Chukar	** <i>Alectoris chukar</i>	CHUK
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	RNPH
Ruffed Grouse	** <i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	RUGR
Greater Sage-Grouse	** <i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>	GRSG
Gunnison Sage-Grouse	** <i>Centrocercus minimus</i>	GUSG
White-tailed Ptarmigan	** <i>Lagopus leucura</i>	WTPT
Dusky Grouse	** <i>Dendragapus obscurus</i>	DUGR
Sharp-tailed Grouse	** <i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>	STGR
Greater Prairie-Chicken	** <i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>	GRPC
Lesser Prairie-Chicken	** <i>Tympanuchus pallidicinctus</i>	LEPC
Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	WITU
Podicipediformes----Grebes		
Podicipedidae-Grebes		
Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	PBGR
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	HOGR
Red-necked Grebe	** <i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	RNGR
Eared Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	EAGR
Western Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	WEGR
Clark's Grebe	<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>	CLGR
Columbiformes----Pigeons and Doves		
Columbidae--Pigeons and Doves		
Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	ROPI
Band-tailed Pigeon	** <i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	BTPI
Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	ECDO
Inca Dove	** <i>Columbina inca</i>	INDO
Common Ground-Dove	** <i>Columbina passerina</i>	CGDO

White-winged Dove	**	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	WWDO
Mourning Dove		<i>Aenaida macroura</i>	MODO
Cuculiformes----Cuckoos and Allies			
Cuculidae--Cuckoos, Roadrunners, and Anis			
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	**	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	YBCU
Black-billed Cuckoo	**	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	BBCU
Greater Roadrunner	**	<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>	GRRO
Groove-billed Ani	**	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>	GBAN
Caprimulgiformes----Nightjars			
Caprimulgidae--Nightjars			
Lesser Nighthawk5	**	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>	LENI
Common Nighthawk		<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	CONI
Common Poorwill	**	<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>	COPO
Eastern Whip-poor-will	**	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	EWPW
Mexican Whip-poor-will	**	<i>Antrostomus arizonae</i>	MWPW
Apodiformes----Swifts and Hummingbirds			
Apodidae--Swifts			
Black Swift	**	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	BLSW
Chimney Swift	**	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	CHSW
Vaux's Swift	**	<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>	VASW
White-throated Swift		<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>	WTSW
Trochilidae--Hummingbirds			
Mexican Violetear	**	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>	MEVI
Rivoli's Hummingbird	**	<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>	RIHU
Blue-throated Hummingbird	**	<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>	BLUH
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	**	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	RTHU
Black-chinned Hummingbird	**	<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	BCHU
Anna's Hummingbird	**	<i>Calypte anna</i>	ANHU
Costa's Hummingbird	**	<i>Calypte costae</i>	COHU
Broad-tailed Hummingbird		<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>	BTLH
Rufous Hummingbird	**	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	RUHU
Calliope Hummingbird	**	<i>Selasphorus calliope</i>	CAHU
Broad-billed Hummingbird	**	<i>Cyananthus latirostris</i>	BBHU
White-eared Hummingbird	**	<i>Hylocharis leucotis</i>	WEHU
Gruiformes----Rails, Cranes, and Allies			
Rallidae--Rails, Gallinules, and Coots			
Yellow Rail	**	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	YERA
Black Rail	**	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	BLRA
King Rail	**	<i>Rallus elegans</i>	KIRA
Virginia Rail		<i>Rallus limicola</i>	VIRA
Sora	**	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	SORA
Purple Gallinule	**	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>	PUGA
Common Gallinule	**	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	COGA
American Coot		<i>Fulica americana</i>	AMCO

Gruidae--Typical Cranes		
Sandhill Crane		Antigone canadensis SACR
Whooping Crane	**	Grus americana WHCR
Recurvirostridae--Stilts and Avocets		
Black-necked Stilt		Himantopus mexicanus BNST
American Avocet		Recurvirostra americana AMAV
Charadriiformes----Shorebirds, Gulls, Terns and Allies		
Charadriidae--Plovers		
Black-bellied Plover	**	Pluvialis squatarola BBPL
American Golden-Plover	**	Pluvialis dominica AGPL
Snowy Plover	**	Charadrius nivosus SNPL
Semipalmated Plover	**	Charadrius semipalmatus SEPL
Piping Plover	**	Charadrius melodus PIPL
Killdeer		Charadrius vociferus KILL
Mountain Plover	**	Charadrius montanus MOUP
Scolopacidae--Sandpipers		
Numeniinae--Curlews		
Upland Sandpiper	**	Bartramia longicauda UPSA
Whimbrel	**	Numenius phaeopus WHIM
Eskimo Curlew	**	Numenius borealis ESCU
Long-billed Curlew	**	Numenius americanus LBCU
Limosinae--Godwits		
Hudsonian Godwit	**	Limosa haemastica HUGO
Marbled Godwit	**	Limosa fedoa MAGO
Arenariinae--Turnstones and Calidridine Sandpipers		
Ruddy Turnstone	**	Arenaria interpres RUTU
Red Knot	**	Calidris canutus REKN
Ruff	**	Calidris pugnax RUFF
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	**	Calidris acuminata SHAS
Stilt Sandpiper		Calidris himantopus STSA
Curlew Sandpiper	**	Calidris ferruginea CUSA
Sanderling	**	Calidris alba SAND
Dunlin	**	Calidris alpina DUNL
Purple Sandpiper	**	Calidris maritima PUSA
Baird's Sandpiper		Calidris bairdii BASA
Least Sandpiper	**	Calidris minutilla LESA
White-rumped Sandpiper	**	Calidris fuscicollis WRSA
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	**	Calidris subruficollis BBSA
Pectoral Sandpiper	**	Calidris melanotos PESA
Semipalmated Sandpiper		Calidris pusilla SESA
Western Sandpiper		Calidris mauri WESA
Scolopacinae--Dowitchers, Snipe, Woodcock		
Short-billed Dowitcher	**	Limnodromus griseus SBDO
Long-billed Dowitcher		Limnodromus scolopaceus LBDO

American Woodcock	**	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	AMWO
Wilson's Snipe		<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	WISN
Tringinae--Sandpipers, Yellowlegs, Phalaropes			
Spotted Sandpiper		<i>Actitis macularius</i>	SPSA
Solitary Sandpiper		<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	SOSA
Lesser Yellowlegs		<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	LEYE
Greater Yellowlegs		<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	GRYE
Willet	**	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	WILL
Wilson's Phalarope		<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	WIPH
Red-necked Phalarope	**	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	RNPH
Red Phalarope	**	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	REPH
Stercorariidae--Skuas			
Pomarine Jaeger	**	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	POJA
Parasitic Jaeger	**	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	PAJA
Long-tailed Jaeger	**	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	LTJA
Alcidae--Murres			
Long-billed Murrelet	**	<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>	LBMU
Ancient Murrelet	**	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	ANMU
Laridae--Gulls, Terns, and Skimmers			
Black-legged Kittiwake	**	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	BLKI
Ivory Gull	**	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	IVGU
Sabine's Gull	**	<i>Xema sabini</i>	SAGU
Bonaparte's Gull	**	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	BOGU
Black-headed Gull	**	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	BHGU
Little Gull	**	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	LIGU
Ross's Gull	**	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	ROGU
Laughing Gull	**	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	LAGU
Franklin's Gull		<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	FRGU
Mew Gull	**	<i>Larus canus</i>	MEGU
Ring-billed Gull		<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	RBGU
Western Gull		<i>Larus occidentalis</i>	WEGU
California Gull		<i>Larus californicus</i>	CAGU
Herring Gull		<i>Larus argentatus</i>	HERG
Iceland Gull	**	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>	ICGU
Lesser Black-backed Gull	**	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	LBBG
Slaty-backed Gull	**	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>	SBGU
Glaucous-winged Gull	**	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	GWGU
Glaucous Gull	**	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	GLGU
Great Black-backed Gull	**	<i>Larus marinus</i>	GBBG
Kelp Gull	**	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>	KEGU
Sooty Tern	**	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	SOTE
Least Tern	**	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	LETE
Caspian Tern	**	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	CATE
Black Tern	**	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	BLTE
Common Tern	**	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	COTE
Arctic Tern	**	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	ARTE

Forster's Tern		<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	FOTE
Royal Tern	**	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	ROYT
Sandwich Tern	**	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	SATE
Black Skimmer	**	<i>Rynchops niger</i>	BLSK
Gaviiformes----Loons			
Gaviidae-Loons			
Red-throated Loon	**	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	RTLO
Arctic Loon	**	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	ARLO
Pacific Loon	**	<i>Gavia pacifica</i>	PALO
Common Loon		<i>Gavia immer</i>	COLO
Yellow-billed Loon	**	<i>Gavia adamsii</i>	YBLO
Ciconiiformes--Storks			
Wood Stork		<i>Mycteria americana</i>	WOST
Suliformes----Frigatebirds, Boobys and Cormorants			
Fregatidae-Frigatebirds			
Magnificent Frigatebird	**	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	MAFR
Sulidae-Boobys			
Brown Booby	**	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	BRBO
Phalacrocoracidae--Cormorants			
Neotropic Cormorant	**	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	NECO
Double-crested Cormorant		<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	DCCO
Anhingidae--Darters			
Anhinga	**	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	ANHI
Pelecaniformes----Pelicans, Herons, Ibises and Allies			
Pelecanidae--Pelicans			
American White Pelican		<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>	AWPE
Brown Pelican	**	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	BRPE
Ardeidae--Herons, Bitterns, and Allies			
American Bittern		<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	AMBI
Least Bittern	**	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	LEBI
Great Blue Heron		<i>Ardea herodias</i>	GTBH
Great Egret		<i>Ardea alba</i>	GREG
Snowy Egret		<i>Egretta thula</i>	SNEG
Little Blue Heron	**	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	LBHE
Tricolored Heron	**	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	TRHE
Reddish Egret	**	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	REEG
Cattle Egret	**	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	CAEG
Green Heron	**	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	GRHE
Black-crowned Night-Heron		<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	BCNH
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	**	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	YCNH
Threskiornithidae--Ibis and Spoonbills			

White Ibis	**	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	WHIB
Glossy Ibis	**	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	GLIB
White-faced Ibis		<i>Plegadis chihi</i>	WFIB
Roseate Spoonbill	**	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	ROSP
Cathartiformes--New World Vultures			
Cathartidae--Vultures			
Black Vulture	**	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	BLVU
Turkey Vulture		<i>Cathartes aura</i>	TUVU
Accipitriformes----Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies			
Pandionidae--Ospreys			
Osprey		<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	OSPR
Accipitridae--Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies			
Swallow-tailed Kite	**	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	STKI
Golden Eagle	**	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	GOEA
Northern Harrier		<i>Circus hudsonius</i>	NOHA
Sharp-shinned Hawk		<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	SSHA
Cooper's Hawk		<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	COHA
Northern Goshawk		<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	NOGO
Bald Eagle		<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	BAEA
Mississippi Kite	**	<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>	MIKI
Common Black Hawk	**	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	CBHA
Harris's Hawk	**	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>	HRHA
Red-shouldered Hawk	**	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	RSHA
Broad-winged Hawk	**	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	BWHA
Swainson's Hawk		<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	SWHA
Zone-tailed Hawk	**	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	ZTHA
Red-tailed Hawk		<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	RTHA
Ferruginous Hawk	**	<i>Buteo regalis</i>	FEHA
Rough-legged Hawk		<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	RLHA
Stringiformes----Owls			
Tytonidae--Barn Owls			
Barn Owl	**	<i>Tyto alba</i>	BNOW
Strigidae--Typical Owls			
Flammulated Owl	**	<i>Psiloscoops flammeolus</i>	FLOW
Western Screech-Owl	**	<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	WESO
Eastern Screech-Owl	**	<i>Megascops asio</i>	EASO
Great Horned Owl		<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	GHOW
Snowy Owl	**	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	SNOW
Northern Pygmy-Owl	**	<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>	NPOW
Burrowing Owl	**	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	BUOW
Spotted Owl	**	<i>Strix occidentalis</i>	SPOW
Barred Owl	**	<i>Strix varia</i>	BDOW
Long-eared Owl	**	<i>Asio otus</i>	LEOW
Short-eared Owl	**	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	SEOW

Boreal Owl	**	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	BOOW
Northern Saw-whet Owl	**	<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>	NSWO
Coraciiformes--Kingfishers			
Alcedinidae--Kingfishers			
Belted Kingfisher		<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	BEKI
Piciformes----Woodpeckers and Allies			
Picidae--Woodpeckers and Allies			
Lewis's Woodpecker	**	<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	LEWO
Red-headed Woodpecker	**	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	RHOW
Acorn Woodpecker	**	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	ACWO
Red-bellied Woodpecker	**	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	RBWO
Williamson's Sapsucker	**	<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>	WISA
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	**	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	YBSA
Red-naped Sapsucker		<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>	RNSA
Red-breasted Sapsucker		<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>	RBSA
Downy Woodpecker		<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	DOWO
Ladder-backed Woodpecker	**	<i>Dryobates scalaris</i>	LBWO
Hairy Woodpecker		<i>Dryobates villosus</i>	HAWO
American Three-toed Woodpecker	**	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	ATTW
Black-backed Woodpecker	**	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	BBWO
Northern Flicker		<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	NOFL
Pileated Woodpecker	**	<i>Dyrocopus pileatus</i>	PIWO
Falconiformes----Caracaras and Falcons			
Falconidae--Caracaras and Falcons			
Crested Caracara	**	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>	CRCA
American Kestrel		<i>Falco sparverius</i>	AMKE
Merlin		<i>Falco columbarius</i>	MERL
Gyr Falcon	**	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	GYRF
Peregrine Falcon	**	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	PEFA
Prairie Falcon	**	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	PRFA
Passeriformes----Passerine Birds			
Tyrannidae--Tyrant Flycatchers			
Dusky-capped Flycatcher	**	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	DCFL
Ash-throated Flycatcher	**	<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>	ATFL
Great Crested Flycatcher	**	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	GCFL
Brown-crested Flycatcher	**	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	BRFL
Great Kiskadee	**	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	GRKI
Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	**	<i>Myiodynnastes luteiventris</i>	SBFL
Tropical Kingbird	**	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	TRKI
Couch's Kingbird	**	<i>Tyrannus conchii</i>	COKI
Cassin's Kingbird	**	<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>	CAKI
Thick-billed Kingbird	**	<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i>	TBKI
Western Kingbird		<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>	WEKI
Eastern Kingbird		<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	EAKI
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	**	<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	STFL
Olive-sided Flycatcher	**	<i>Contopus cooperii</i>	OSFL



Western Wood-Pewee		Contopus sordidulus	WEWP
Eastern Wood-Pewee	**	Contopus virens	EAWP
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	**	Empidonax flaviventris	YBFL
Acadian Flycatcher	**	Empidonax virescens	ACFL
Alder Flycatcher	**	Empidonax alnorum	ALFL
Willow Flycatcher	**	Empidonax traillii	WIFL
Least Flycatcher	**	Empidonax minimus	LEFL
Hammond's Flycatcher	**	Empidonax hammondii	HAFL
Gray Flycatcher	**	Empidonax wrightii	GRFL
Dusky Flycatcher	**	Empidonax oberholseri	DUFL
Cordilleran Flycatcher		Empidonax occidentalis	COFL
Buff-breasted Flycatcher	**	Empidonax fulvifrons	BBFL
Black Phoebe	**	Sayornis nigricans	BLPH
Eastern Phoebe	**	Sayornis phoebe	EAPH
Say's Phoebe		Sayornis saya	SAPH
Vermilion Flycatcher	**	Pyrocephalus rubinus	VEFL
Laniidae----Shrikes			
Loggerhead Shrike		Lanius ludovicianus	LOSH
Northern Shrike		Lanius borealis	NSHR
Vireonidae--Vireos			
White-eyed Vireo	**	Vireo griseus	WEVI
Bell's Vireo	**	Vireo bellii	BEVI
Gray Vireo	**	Vireo vicinior	GRVI
Yellow-throated Vireo	**	Vireo flavifrons	YTVI
Cassin's Vireo	**	Vireo cassinii	CAVI
Blue-headed Vireo	**	Vireo solitarius	BHVI
Plumbeous Vireo	**	Vireo plumbeus	PLVI
Warbling Vireo	**	Vireo gilvus	WAVI
Philadelphia Vireo	**	Vireo philadelphicus	PHVI
Red-eyed Vireo	**	Vireo olivaceus	REVI
Corvidae--Crows and Jays			
Canada Jay		Perisoreus canadensis	CAJA
Pinyon Jay	**	Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus	PIJA
Steller's Jay		Cyanocitta stellerii	STJA
Blue Jay		Cyanocitta cristata	BLJA
Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay		Aphelocoma woodhouseii	WOSJ
Clark's Nutcracker		Nucifraga columbiana	CLNU
Black-billed Magpie		Pica hudsonia	BBMA
American Crow		Corvus brachyrhynchos	AMCR
Chihuahuan Raven	**	Corvus cryptoleucus	CHRA
Common Raven		Corvus corax	CORA
Alaudidae--Larks			
Horned Lark		Eremophila alpestris	HOLA
Hirundinidae--Swallows			
Purple Martin	**	Progne subis	PUMA

Tree Swallow	Tachycineta bicolor	TRES
Violet-green Swallow	Tachycineta thalassina	VGSW
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	Stelgidopteryx serripennis	NRWS
Bank Swallow	Riparia riparia	BANS
Cliff Swallow	Petrochelidon pyrrhonota	CLSW
Cave Swallow	** Petrochelidon fulva	CASW
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	BARS
Paridae--Chickadees and Titmice		
Black-capped Chickadee	Poecile atricapilla	BCCH
Mountain Chickadee	Poecile gambeli	MOCH
Juniper Titmouse	** Baeolophus ridgwayi	JUTI
Tufted Titmouse	** Baeolophus bicolor	TUTI
Aegithalidae--Bushtits		
Bushtit	Psaltriparus minimus	BUST
Sittidae--Nuthatches		
Red-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta canadensis	RBNU
White-breasted Nuthatch	Sitta carolinensis	WBNU
Pygmy Nuthatch	Sitta pygmaea	PYNU
Certhiidae--Creepers		
Brown Creeper	Certhia americana	BRCR
Troglodytidae--Wrens		
Rock Wren	Salpinctes obsoletus	ROWR
Canyon Wren	Catherpes mexicanus	CANW
House Wren	Troglodytes aedon	HOWR
Pacific Wren	** Troglodytes pacificus	PAWR
Winter Wren	** Troglodytes hiemalis	WIWR
Sedge Wren	** Cistothorus platensis	SEWR
Marsh Wren	Cistothorus palustris	MAWR
Carolina Wren	** Thyrothorus ludovicianus	CARW
Bewick's Wren	** Thryomanes bewickii	BEWR
Cactus Wren	** Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus	CACW
Poliptilidae--Gnatcatchers		
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	Poliptila caerulea	BGGN
Cinclidae--Dippers		
American Dipper	Cinclus mexicanus	AMDI
Regulidae--Kinglets		
Golden-crowned Kinglet	Regulus satrapa	GCKI
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Regulus calendula	RCKI
Turdidae--Thrushes		
Eastern Bluebird	** Sialia sialis	EABL
Western Bluebird	Sialia mexicana	WEBL

Mountain Bluebird		<i>Sialia currucoides</i>	MOBL
Townsend's Solitaire		<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>	TOSO
Veery	**	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	VEER
Gray-cheeked Thrush	**	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	GCTH
Swainson's Thrush		<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	SWTH
Hermit Thrush		<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	HETH
Wood Thrush	**	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	WOTH
American Robin		<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	AMRO
Varied Thrush	**	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	VATH
Mimidae Mockingbirds and Thrashers			
Gray Catbird		<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	GRCA
Curve-billed Thrasher	**	<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>	CBTH
Brown Thrasher		<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	BRTH
Long-billed Thrasher	**	<i>Toxostoma longirostre</i>	LBTH
Bendire's Thrasher	**	<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i>	BETH
Sage Thrasher	**	<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	SATH
Northern Mockingbird	**	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	NOMO
Sturnidae--Starlings			
European Starling		<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	EUST
Bombycillidae--Waxwings			
Bohemian Waxwing	**	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	BOWA
Cedar Waxwing		<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	CEDW
Ptilonotidae--Silky-flycatchers			
Phainopepla	**	<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>	PHAI
Passeridae--Old World Sparrows			
House Sparrow		<i>Passer domesticus</i>	HOSP
Motacillidae--Pipits			
American Pipit		<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	AMPI
Sprague's Pipit	**	<i>Anthus spragueii</i>	SPPI
Fringillidae--Fringilline and Cardueline Finches and Allies			
Brambling	**	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	BRAM
Evening Grosbeak		<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	EVGR
Pine Grosbeak		<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	PIGR
Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch	**	<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>	GCRF
Black Rosy-Finch	**	<i>Leucosticte atrata</i>	BLRF
Brown-capped Rosy-Finch	**	<i>Leucosticte australis</i>	BCRF
House Finch		<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	HOFI
Purple Finch	**	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	PUFI
Cassin's Finch		<i>Haemorhous cassinii</i>	CAFI
Common Redpoll	**	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	CORE
Hoary Redpoll	**	<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>	HORE
Red Crossbill		<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	RECR
White-winged Crossbill	**	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	WWCR

Pine Siskin	Spinus pinus	PISI
Lesser Goldfinch	Spinus psaltria	LEGO
Lawrence's Goldfinch	** Spinus lawrencei	LAGO
American Goldfinch	Spinus tristis	AMGO
Calcariidae--Longspurs and Snow Buntings		
Lapland Longspur	** Calcarius lapponicus	LALO
Chestnut-collared Longspur	** Calcarius ornatus	CCLO
Smith's Longspur	** Calcarius pictus	SMLO
McCown's Longspur	** Rhynchophanes mccownii	MCLO
Snow Bunting	** Plectrophenax nivalis	SNBU
Passerelidae--Towhees, Sparrows		
Green-tailed Towhee	Pipilo chlorurus	GTTO
Spotted Towhee	Pipilo maculatus	SPTO
Eastern Towhee	** Pipilo erythrophthalmus	EATO
Rufous-crowned Sparrow	** Aimophila ruficeps	RCSP
Canyon Towhee	Melospiza fuscus	CATO
Cassin's Sparrow	Amphispiza cassinii	CASP
American Tree Sparrow	Spizelloides arborea	ATSP
Chipping Sparrow	Spizella passerina	CHSP
Clay-colored Sparrow	Spizella pallida	CCSP
Brewer's Sparrow	Spizella breweri	BRSP
Field Sparrow	** Spizella pusilla	FISP
Black-chinned Sparrow	** Spizella atrogularis	BCSP
Vesper Sparrow	Poocetes gramineus	VESP
Lark Sparrow	Chondestes grammacus	LASP
Black-throated Sparrow	** Amphispiza bilineata	BTSP
Sagebrush Sparrow	** Artemisospiza nevadensis	SAGS
Lark Bunting	** Calamospiza melanocorys	LARB
Savannah Sparrow	** Passerculus sandwichensis	SAVS
Grasshopper Sparrow	** Ammodramus savannarum	GRSP
Baird's Sparrow	** Centronyx bairdii	BAIS
Henslow's Sparrow	** Centronyx henslowii	HESP
LeConte's Sparrow	** Ammospiza leconteii	LCSP
Nelson's Sparrow	** Ammospiza nelsoni	NESP
Fox Sparrow	** Passerella iliaca	FOSP
Song Sparrow	Melospiza melodia	SOSP
Lincoln's Sparrow	Melospiza lincolnii	LISP
Swamp Sparrow	** Melospiza georgiana	SWSP
White-throated Sparrow	** Zonotrichia albicollis	WTSP
Harris's Sparrow	** Zonotrichia querula	HASP
White-crowned Sparrow	Zonotrichia leucophrys	WCSP
Golden-crowned Sparrow	** Zonotrichia atricapilla	GCSP
Dark-eyed Junco	Junco hyemalis	DEJU
Icteriidae		
Yellow-breasted Chat	Icteria virens	YBCH
Icteridae--Blackbirds		

Bobolink	**	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	BOLO
Red-winged Blackbird		<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	RWBL
Eastern Meadowlark	**	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	EAME
Western Meadowlark		<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>	WEME
Yellow-headed Blackbird		<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	YHBL
Rusty Blackbird	**	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	RUBL
Brewer's Blackbird		<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	BRBL
Common Grackle		<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	COGR
Great-tailed Grackle		<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	GTGR
Bronzed Cowbird	**	<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>	BRCO
Brown-headed Cowbird		<i>Molothrus ater</i>	BHCO
Orchard Oriole	**	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	OROR
Hooded Oriole	**	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>	HOOR
Streak-backed Oriole	**	<i>Icterus pustulatus</i>	SBOR
Bullock's Oriole		<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	BUOR
Baltimore Oriole	**	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	BAOR
Scott's Oriole	**	<i>Icterus parisorum</i>	SCOR
Parulidae--Wood-Warblers			
Ovenbird	**	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	OVEN
Worm-eating Warbler	**	<i>Helmitheros vermivorus</i>	WEWA
Louisiana Waterthrush	**	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	LOWA
Northern Waterthrush	**	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	NOWA
Golden-winged Warbler	**	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	GWWA
Blue-winged Warbler	**	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	BWWA
Black-and-white Warbler	**	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	BAWW
Prothonotary Warbler	**	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	PROW
Swainson's Warbler	**	<i>Limnithlypis swainsonii</i>	SWWA
Tennessee Warbler	**	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	TEWA
Orange-crowned Warbler		<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>	OCWA
Lucy's Warbler	**	<i>Oreothlypis luciae</i>	LUWA
Nashville Warbler	**	<i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	NAWA
Virginia's Warbler	**	<i>Oreothlypis virginiae</i>	VIWA
Connecticut Warbler	**	<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	CONW
MacGillivray's Warbler		<i>Geothlypis tolmiei</i>	MCWA
Mourning Warbler	**	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	MOWA
Kentucky Warbler	**	<i>Geothlypis formosus</i>	KEWA
Common Yellowthroat		<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	COYE
Hooded Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	HOWA
American Redstart	**	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	AMRE
Cape May Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	CMWA
Cerulean Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	CERW
Northern Parula	**	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	NOPA
Tropical Parula	**	<i>Setophaga pitiayumi</i>	TRPA
Magnolia Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	MAWA
Bay-breasted Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	BBWA
Blackburnian Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	BLBW
Yellow Warbler		<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	YWAR
Chestnut-sided Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga pennsylvanica</i>	CSWA
Blackpoll Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	BLPW

Black-throated Blue Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	BTBW
Palm Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	PAWA
Pine Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	PIWA
Yellow-rumped Warbler		<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	YRWA
Yellow-throated Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>	YTWA
Prairie Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	PRAW
Grace's Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga graciae</i>	GRWA
Black-throated Gray Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga nigrescens</i>	BTYW
Townsend's Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga townsendi</i>	TOWA
Hermit Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga occidentalis</i>	HEWA
Black-throated Green Warbler	**	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	BTNW
Golden-crowned Warbler	**	<i>Basileuterus culivivorus</i>	GCRW
Canada Warbler	**	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	CAWA
Wilson's Warbler		<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	WIWA
Red-faced Warbler	**	<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>	RFWA
Painted Redstart	**	<i>Myioborus pictus</i>	PARE

Cardinalidae--Cardinals and Allies

Hepatic Tanager	**	<i>Piranga flava</i>	HETA
Summer Tanager	**	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	SUTA
Scarlet Tanager	**	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	SCTA
Western Tanager		<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	WETA
Northern Cardinal	**	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	NOCA
Pyrrhuloxia	**	<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>	PYRR
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	**	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	RBGR
Black-headed Grosbeak		<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	BHGR
Blue Grosbeak	**	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	BLGR
Lazuli Bunting		<i>Passerina amoena</i>	LAZB
Indigo Bunting	**	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	INBU
Painted Bunting	**	<i>Passerina ciris</i>	PABU
Dickcissel	**	<i>Spiza americana</i>	DICK